

**THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 & 1989**  
**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE AND NOT HAVING A**  
**SHARE CAPITAL**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**  
**FOR**  
**National Dance Teachers Association**

**INTERPRETATION**

1. These Articles:
  - a. "The Act" means the Companies Act 1985.
  - b. "The Committee" means The Executive Committee of the Company.
  - c. "The Seal" means the common seal of the Company.
  - d. "Secretary" means any person appointed to perform the duties of the secretary of the Company.
  - e. "The United Kingdom" means Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
  - f. Expressions referring to writing shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as including references to printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form.
  - g. Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these articles become binding on the Company.
  - h. Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender.

**OBJECTS**

2. The Company is established for the objects expressed in the Memorandum of Association.

**MEMBERS**

3. The number of members with which the Company proposes to be registered is three, but The Committee may from time to time register an increase in members.
4. The subscribers to the Memorandum of Association and such other persons as The Committee shall admit to membership shall be members of the Company. Membership of The Company shall be open to all interested in furthering its Object.
5. An application may be approved or rejected by The Committee. The Committee shall have the right for good and sufficient reason to terminate the membership of any member PROVIDED THAT the member concerned shall have a right to be heard before a final decision is made.

6. Unless the members of The Committee of the Company in General Meeting shall make other provision pursuant to the powers contained in Article 60 (Bye Laws) The Committee members may in their absolute discretion permit any member of the Company to retire provided that after such retirement the number of members is not less than three.

## **GENERAL MEETING**

7. The Company shall each year hold a General Meeting as its Annual General Meeting in addition to any other meetings in that year, and shall specify the meeting as such in the notices calling it; and not more than fifteen months shall elapse between the date of one Annual General Meeting of the Company and that of the next. Provided that so long as the Company holds its first Annual General Meeting with eighteen months of its incorporation, it need not hold it in the year of its incorporation or in the following year. The Annual General Meeting shall be held at such time and place, as The Committee shall appoint. All General Meetings other than Annual General Meeting shall be called Extraordinary General Meetings.
8. The Committee may, whenever they think fit, convene an Extraordinary General Meeting, and Extraordinary General Meetings shall also be convened by such requisitionists, as provided by the Act. If at any time there are not within the United Kingdom sufficient members of The Committee to form a Quorum, any member of The Committee or any two members of the Company may convene an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner as nearly possible as that in which meetings may be convened by The Committee.

## **NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS**

9. An Annual General Meeting and a meeting called for the passing of a special resolution shall be called by at least twenty-one days' notice in writing. Other meetings shall be called by at least fourteen days notice in writing. The notice shall be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and of the day of the meeting and shall specify the place, the day and the hour of the meeting and, in case of special business, the general nature of that business and shall be given, in manner hereinafter mentioned or in such other manner, if any, as may be prescribed by the Company on general meeting, to such persons as are, under the Articles of the Company entitled to receive such notices from the Company.

Provided that the meeting of the Company shall, notwithstanding that it is called by shorter notice than that specified in this Article, be deemed to have been duly called if it so agreed:

- a. In case of the Annual General Meeting, by all the members entitled to attend and vote; and
  - b. In the case of any other meeting, by a majority of the members having right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority together representing not less than Ninety-five per cent of the total voting rights at the meeting of all the members.
10. The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a meeting by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.

## **PROCEEDING AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

11. The business to be transacted at an Annual General Meeting shall include the Consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of The Committee and auditors, the election of the members and Officers of The Committee in the place of those retiring and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of, the auditors.

12. No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business: one third of the members present in person shall be a quorum, subject to a minimum of 20 members. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of members, shall be dissolved; in any other case it shall be adjourned to the same day next week at the same time and place, or to such other day and at such other time and place as The Board may determine.
13. The chair, if any, of The Committee shall chair every General Meeting of the Company, or if there is no such chair, or if s/he shall not be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for the holding of the meeting or is unwilling to act, the number of The Committee present shall elect one of their numbers to chair the meeting.
14. If at any meeting no Committee member is willing to act as chair or if no Committee member is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to chair the meeting.
15. The chair may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Otherwise it shall not be necessary to give notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
16. At any General Meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded:
  - a. By the Chair or
  - b. By at least two members present or
  - c. By any member or members present in person and representing not less than one-third of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at the meeting.

Unless a poll is demanded, a declaration by the chair that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost and an entry to that effect in the minutes of proceedings of the Company shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

The demand for a poll may be withdrawn.

17. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chair of the meeting shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
18. A poll demanded on the election of a chair, or on a question of adjournment, shall be taken immediately. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken at such time and in such manner as the chair of the meeting directs, and any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may proceed pending the taking of the poll. The result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
19. Subject to the provisions of the Act, a resolution in writing signed by all the members entitled to receive notice of, attend and vote at General Meetings (or being organisations by their duly authorised representatives) shall be as valid and effect as if it had been passed at a General

Meeting of the Company duly convened and held. Any such resolution in writing may consist of two or more documents in like form each signed by one or more members.

### **VOTES OF MEMBERS**

20. Every member shall have one vote.
21. No member shall be entitled to vote at any General Meeting unless all monies presently payable by him to the Company have been paid.

### **ORGANISATIONS ACTING BY REPRESENTATIVE AT MEETINGS**

22. Any Organisation which is a member of the Company may by resolution of its Committee of other governing body authorise such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company, and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the organisation which s/he represent as that organisation could exercise if it were an individual member of the Company.

### **THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

23. The maximum number of Committee members may be determined by the Company in General Meeting, but unless and until so fixed the maximum shall be 14. The minimum number of Board members shall be six.
24. The Committee members shall be paid all reasonable expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from Committee meetings or General Meetings of the Company or in connection with business of the Company.

### **BORROWING POWERS**

25. The Committee may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money, and to mortgage and charge its undertaking and property, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligations of the Company or of any third party.

### **POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

26. The business of the Company shall be managed by The Committee who may pay all expenses incurred in the formation of the Company, and may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not required to be exercised by the Company in General Meeting. Any such requirement may be imposed either by Act or by these Articles or by any regulation made by the Company in General Meeting; but no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of The Committee which would have been valid if that regulation had not been made.
27. All cheques and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as The Committee shall from time to time determine.
28. The Committee shall cause minutes to be made:
  - a. Of all appointments made of The Committee.

- b. Of the names of The Committee members present at each Committee meeting.
- c. Of all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company, and of The Committee.

### **DISQUALIFICATION OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS**

29. The office of Executive members shall be vacated if the member:
- a. Becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally;  
OR
  - b. Becomes prohibited from being a Board member by reason of any order made under Section 295 of the Act; OR
  - c. Becomes incapable by reason of mental disorder, illness or injury of managing and administering his property and affairs; OR
  - d. Resigns his office by written notice of the Company; OR
  - e. Is directly or indirectly interested in any contract with the Company and fails to declare the nature of his interest as required in Section 317 of the Act.
30. A Committee member shall not vote in respect of any contract in which s/he is interested or any matter arising thereof, and if s/he does so vote his vote shall not be counted.

### **ELECTION OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS**

31. The following Officers and Executive Committee Members shall be voted into office at the Annual General Meeting, each for a term of office of three years: Chairperson, Deputy Chairperson, Secretary, Treasurer, and Executive Committee Members (A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J)

Each Officer and Committee Members shall retire in rotation as follows:

- 2005 and each succeeding third year (2008, 2011 etc.) Chairperson, Executive Committee Members C, D, and H
  - 2006 2003 and each succeeding third year (2009, 2012 etc.) Deputy Chairperson, Treasurer, Executive Committee Members A, E and I
  - 2007 2001 and each succeeding third year (2010, 2013 etc.) Secretary, Executive Committee Members B, F, G and J
32. Subject to Article 31 above, if the Company at the meeting at which a Committee Member retires by rotation does not fill the vacancy the retiring Committee Member shall, if willing to act, be deemed to have been re-appointed unless at the meeting it is resolved not to fill the vacancy or unless a resolution for the reappointment of the Committee Member is put to the meeting and lost.
33. No person other than a Committee Member retiring by rotation shall be appointed or re-appointed a Committee Member at any general meeting unless:

- a. s/he is recommended by the Board; or

- b. s/he is recommended by a member qualified to vote or stand for appointment to the Board.
- 34. No person may be appointed as a Board member:
  - a. unless s/he has attained the age of 18 years; or
  - b. in circumstances such that, had s/he already been a Committee Member s/he would have been disqualified from acting under the provisions of Article 29.
- 35. Not less than 7 nor more than 28 Clear Days before the date appointed for holding a General meeting notice shall be given to all persons who are entitled to receive notice of the meeting of any person (other than a Committee Member retiring by rotation at the meeting) who is recommended by the Committee for appointment or re-appointment as a Committee Member at the meeting or in respect of whom a notice has been duly given to the Company of the intention to propose him/her at the meeting for appointment or re-appointment as a Committee member. The notice shall give particulars of that person which would, if s/he were appointed or re-appointed, be required to be included in the Company's register of Committee Members.
- 36. The Committee shall have the power at any time to appoint any person to be a Committee member, either to fill a casual vacancy, to replace a member who resigns during their term of office or as an addition to the existing members but so that the total number of Committee members shall not at any time exceed any maximum fixed in accordance with these Articles. Any Committee member so appointed shall hold office only until the next following Annual General Meeting, and shall then be eligible for re-election to complete the rest of the term of office of the Executive Member position for which they were initially appointed.
- 37. The Company may by ordinary resolution, of which special notice has been given in accordance with Section 303 of the Act remove any Committee member before the expiration of his period of office notwithstanding anything in these Article or in any agreement between the Company and such member. The Company may by ordinary resolution appoint another person in place of a Committee member removed under this article.

#### **PROCEEDINGS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

- 38. The Committee may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn, and otherwise regulate their meetings, as they think fit but not less than three times each year. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes, in the case of equality of votes the chair shall have the second or casting vote. A Committee member may, and the secretary on the request of The Board member shall, at any time summon a Committee meeting. It shall not be necessary to give notice of The Committee meeting to any member for the time being absent from the United Kingdom.
- 39. The Quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of The Committee may be fixed by The Committee and unless so fixed shall be one-third of the membership of The Board subject to a minimum of four.
- 40. The Committee may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body, but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the number fixed by or pursuant to the Articles of the Company as the necessary quorum of members, The Committee may act for the purpose of increasing the number of members to that number, or of summoning a General Meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.

41. The Committee may elect a chair of their meeting and determine the period for which s/he is to hold office; but, if no such chair is elected, or if at any meeting the chair is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, The Committee members present may choose one of their members to chair the meeting.
42. The Committee may delegate any of their powers to Sub-Committees consisting of such persons as they think fit; any Sub-Committee so formed shall conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by The Executive Committee and shall report all acts and proceedings to The Executive Committee fully and promptly.
43. A Sub-Committee may elect a chair of its meetings; if no such chair is elected, or if at any meeting the chair is not present after the time appointed for holding the same, the members present may choose one of their members to chair the meeting.
44. A Sub-Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks proper, or at the request of the Executive Committee. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by majority of votes of the members present, and in the case of any equality votes the chair shall have the second or casting vote.
45. All acts done by any meeting of The Executive Committee or Sub-Committees or by any person acting as a Committee member, shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such member or acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Committee member.
46. A resolution in writing, signed by all Committee members entitled to receive notice of a Committee meeting, shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a Committee meeting duly convened and held, and may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one or more Committee members.

## **SECRETARY**

47. Subject to Section 283 of the Act the secretary shall be appointed by The Committee for such term at such remuneration and upon such conditions as The Committee may think fit; and any secretary so appointed may be removed by it; provided always that no Committee member may occupy the salaried position of secretary.
48. A provision of the Act of these Articles requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a Committee member and the secretary shall not be satisfied by it being done by or to the same person acting both as Committee member and as, or in place of, the secretary.

## **THE SEAL**

49. The Committee shall provide for the safe custody of the seal, which shall only be used by the authority of The Committee or of a Sub-Committee authorised by The Committee in that behalf and every instrument to which the seal shall be affixed shall be signed by The Committee member and shall be countersigned by the secretary or by a second Committee member or by some other person appointed by The Committee for the purpose.
50. The Committee shall cause accounting records to be kept in accordance with Section 221-222 of the Act.
51. The accounting records shall be kept at the registered office of the Company or, subject to Section 227 of the Act, at such other place or places as The Committee thinks fit, and shall always be open to the inspection of the officers of the Company.

52. The Committee from time to time shall determine whether and to what extent and to what times and places and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the Company or any of them shall be open to inspection of members not being Committee members, and no member (not being a Committee member) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by statute or authorised by The Committee or by the Company in General Meeting.
53. The Committee shall from time to time in accordance with Section 238-242 of The Act cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in General Meeting such profit and loss accounts, balance sheets, group accounts (if any) and reports as are referred to in those sections.
54. A copy of every balance sheet (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto) which is to be laid before the Company in General Meeting, together with a copy of the auditor's report, and The Committee reports, shall not less than twenty-one days before the date of the meeting be sent to every member of, and every holder of debentures of, the Company Provided that this Article shall not require a copy of those documents to be sent to any person of whose address the Company is not aware or to more than one of the joint holders of any debentures.

## **AUDIT**

55. Auditors shall be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with Sections 384-392 of the Act.

## **NOTICES**

56. A notice may be given by the Company to any member either personally or by sending it by post to him or to his registered address, or (if s/he has no registered address with the United Kingdom) to the address, if any within the United Kingdom supplied by him to the Company for the giving of notice to him. Proof that an envelope containing a notice was properly addressed, prepared and posted shall be conclusive evidence that the notice was given. A notice shall, unless the contrary is proved, be deemed to be given at the expiration of 48 hours after the envelope containing it was posted.
57. Notice of General Meeting shall be given in any manner herein before authorised to:
  - a) Every member except those who (having no registered address within the United Kingdom) have not supplied to the Company an address within the United Kingdom for the giving of notice to them;
  - b) Every person being a legal personal representative of a trustee in bankruptcy of a member where the member but for his death or bankruptcy would be entitled to receive notice of the meeting;
  - c) The auditor for the time being of the Company;and
  - d) each Committee member.

No other person shall be entitled to receive notices of General meetings

## **DISSOLUTION**

58. The Company may be dissolved by a resolution passed by a two thirds majority of those present and voting at a Extraordinary General Meeting convened for the purpose of which twenty one days notice shall have been given in writing to members entitled to vote.
59. Clause 7 of the Memorandum of Association relating to the winding up and dissolution of the Company shall have effect as if the provisions thereof were repeated in these Articles.

## **RULES OR BYE LAWS**

60. The Committee may from time to time make such Rules or Bye Laws as it may deem necessary or convenient for the proper conduct and management of the Company and for the purposes of prescribing classes of and conditions of membership, and in particular but without prejudice to generality of the forgoing, it may by such Rules or Bye Laws regulate:
  - I. The admission and classification of members of the company, and the rights and privileges of such members, and the conditions of membership and the terms on which members may resign or have their membership terminated, and the entrance fees, subscriptions and other fees or payments to be made by members.
  - II. The balance of subscription fees, taking account of concessionary and different sizes of organisations. The Board shall annually review subscriptions and all associated benefits.
  - III. The conduct of members of the Company in relation to one another, and to the Company's employees.
  - IV. The setting aside of the whole or any part or parts of the Company's premises at any particular time or times or for any particular purpose or purposes.
  - V. The procedure at General Meetings and meetings of The Board and sub-Committees in so far as such procedure is not regulated by these Articles.
  - VI. The granting of Honorary Membership to those who have made a significant contribution to the furtherance of the Object of the Company.
  - VII. The Affiliation of the Company to other bodies, in pursuance of its Objects
  - VIII. The obligation of the Committee to ensure suitable channels of communication between supporters, subscribers and members such as to ensure that they are kept suitably informed of the activities of the organisation, and of the rules and bye-laws of the Company.
  - IX. The establishment of clear Terms of Reference and Codes of Conduct for the Executive Committee, including the obligation of all Committee members to attend at least three out of four Committee meetings. Non attendance at more than one out of four meetings, other than for good reason, will result in dismissal from the Committee.
  - X. The establishment of Sub-Committees as the Board sees fit, and the clear establishment of Terms of Reference for sub committees prior to their establishment.
  - XI. The appointment of Special Advisors to support the work of The Committee in a capacity seen fit by the Committee for a specific period of time denoted at the time of appointment, or for the completion of a specific project or piece of business, defined at the time of appointment. Such appointed Special Advisors shall not have voting rights at Executive Committee Meetings.

And, generally, all such matters as are commonly the subject matter of Company rules.

The Company in General Meetings shall have the power to alter or repeal the Rules or Bye Laws and to make additions to them and The Committee shall adopt such means as they deem sufficient to bring to the notice of members of the Company all such Rules or Bye Laws, which so long as they shall be in force, shall be binding on all members of the Company. Provided, nevertheless, that no Rule or Bye Law shall be inconsistent with, or shall effect or repeal anything contained in, the Memorandum or Articles of Association of the Company.

We the several persons whose names, addresses and descriptions are subscribed hereto are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of these Articles of Association:

1. Name:  
Address:

Signature:

2. Name:  
Address:

Signature:

3. Name:  
Address:

Signature:

WITNESS TO THE ABOVE SIGNATURES:

Name:  
Address:

Signature:

Date: